

Works Cited

Al Jazeera. "Nagorno-Karabakh: Key Cities Targeted in Armenian, Azeri Shelling." *Al Jazeera*, 6 Oct. 2020, www.aljazeera.com/news/2020/10/5/azerbaijan-armenia-accuse-each-other-of-hitting-strategic-cities.

American Experience. "Nazis on Trial in Nuremberg." *American Experience* | *PBS*, 1 Mar. 2019, www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/features/nuremberg-nazis-trial/?linkId=77335402.

---. "The Legacy of Nuremberg." *American Experience* | *PBS*, 1 Mar. 2006, www.shoppbs.pbs.org/wgbh/amex/nuremberg/peoplevents/e_warcrimes.html.

Andersen, Erik. "Former Bosnian Serb Leader Found Guilty of Genocide." *PBS NewsHour*, 24 Mar. 2016, www.pbs.org/newshour/world/former-bosnian-serb-leader-found-guilty-of-genocide.

"Armenia." *IMUNA*, www.imuna.org/resources/country-profiles/armenia.

"Armenia | Country Page | World | Human Rights Watch." *Human Rights Watch*, 19 Mar. 2021, www.hrw.org/europe/central-asia/armenia.

"The Armenia and Azerbaijan War, Explained." *YouTube*, uploaded by Vox, 3 Dec. 2020, www.youtube.com/watch?v=YU2v38hRRbg.

"Armenia Homepage." *United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights*, www.ohchr.org/EN/Countries/ENACARegion/Pages/AMIndex.aspx.

"Armenia: Unlawful Rocket, Missile Strikes on Azerbaijan." *Human Rights Watch*, 28 Jan. 2021, www.hrw.org/news/2020/12/11/armenia-unlawful-rocket-missile-strikes-azerbaijan.

"Armenia/Azerbaijan: Decapitation and War Crimes in Gruesome Videos Must Be Urgently Investigated." *Amnesty International*, 10 Dec. 2020, www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/12/armenia-azerbaijan-decapitation-and-war-crimes-in-gruesome-videos-must-be-urgently-investigated.

Atanesian, Grigor, and Benjamin Strick. "Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict: 'Execution' Video Prompts War Crime Probe." *BBC News*, 24 Oct. 2020, www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-54645254.

"Azerbaijan." *IMUNA*, www.imuna.org/resources/country-profiles/azerbaijan.

"Azerbaijan | Country Page | World | Human Rights Watch." *Human Rights Watch*, 19 Mar. 2021, www.hrw.org/europe/central-asia/azerbaijan.

"Azerbaijan: Armenian POWs Abused in Custody." *Human Rights Watch*, 19 Mar. 2021, www.hrw.org/news/2021/03/19/azerbaijan-armenian-pows-abused-custody.

"Azerbaijan Homepage." *United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights*, www.ohchr.org/EN/Countries/ENACARRegion/Pages/AZIndex.aspx.

"Azerbaijan: Unlawful Strikes in Nagorno-Karabakh." *Human Rights Watch*, 16 Dec. 2020, www.hrw.org/news/2020/12/11/azerbaijan-unlawful-strikes-nagorno-karabakh.

"Azerbaijan/Armenia: Scores of Civilians Killed by Indiscriminate Use of Weapons in Conflict over Nagorno-Karabakh." *Amnesty International*, 14 Jan. 2021, www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2021/01/azerbaijan-armenia-scores-of-civilians-killed-by-indiscriminate-use-of-weapons-in-conflict-over-nagorno-karabakh.

Bagirova, Nailia Nvard Hovhannisyan. "Civilians Killed as Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict Deepens." *Reuters*, 28 Oct. 2020, www.reuters.com/article/us-armenia-azerbaijan/civilians-killed-as-nagorno-karabakh-conflict-deepens-idUSKBN27D1NA.

"BBC - Ethics - War: War Crimes." *BBC - Ethics - War: War Crimes*, BBC, 2014, www.bbc.co.uk/ethics/war/overview/crimes_1.shtml.

BBC News. "Armenia, Azerbaijan and Russia Sign Nagorno-Karabakh Peace Deal." *BBC News*, 10 Nov. 2020, www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-54882564.

---. "Armenia-Azerbaijan: Why Did Nagorno-Karabakh Spark a Conflict?" *BBC News*, 12 Nov. 2020, www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-54324772.

---. "How Do You Define Genocide?" *BBC News*, 11 Mar. 2021, www.bbc.com/news/world-11108059.

- . "In Pictures: Fighting Rages in Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict." *BBC News*, 5 Oct. 2020, www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-54418901.
- . "Karabakh War Leaves Civilians Shell-Shocked and Bitter." *BBC News*, 14 Oct. 2020, www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-54522278.
- . "Khmer Rouge: Cambodia's Years of Brutality." *BBC News*, 16 Nov. 2018, www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-pacific-10684399.
- . "Myanmar Rohingya: What You Need to Know about the Crisis." *BBC News*, 23 Jan. 2020, www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-41566561.
- . "Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict: Azeri Soldiers Charged with War Crimes." *BBC News*, 14 Dec. 2020, www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-55308460.
- . "Omar Al-Bashir: Will Genocide Charge against Sudan's Ex-President Stick?" *BBC News*, 14 Feb. 2020, www.bbc.com/news/51489802.
- . "Rwanda: How the Genocide Happened." *BBC News*, 17 May 2011, www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-13431486.
- . "What Does the International Criminal Court Do?" *BBC News*, 25 June 2015, www.bbc.com/news/world-11809908.
- Blakemore, Erin. "How the Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict Has Been Shaped by Past Empires." *National Geographic*, 4 May 2021, www.nationalgeographic.com/history/article/how-nagorno-karabakh-conflict-shaped-by-past-empires.
- "Bosnia and Herzegovina, 1992–1995." *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*, www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/countries/bosnia-herzegovina/case-study/background/1992-1995.
- "Burma." *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*, www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/countries/burma.

Bulos, Nabih, and Marcus Yam. "Armenia and Azerbaijan Conflict: Drones Upset Military Balance." *Los Angeles Times*, 19 Nov. 2020, www.latimes.com/world-nation/story/2020-10-15/drones-complicates-war-armenia-azerbaijan-nagorno-karabakh.

Carvajal, Doreen. "Accused of War Crimes, and Living With Perks." *The New York Times*, 4 June 2010, www.nytimes.com/2010/06/04/world/europe/04iht-hague.html.

"Case Information Sheet - The Prosecutor vs. Omar Hassan Ahmad al-Bashir." *International Criminal Court*, Apr. 2018, www.icc-cpi.int/CaseInformationSheets/albashirEng.pdf.

CBS News. "Modern Leaders Accused of War Crimes." *CBS News*, 26 Apr. 2012, www.cbsnews.com/media/modern-leaders-accused-of-war-crimes.

"Chile: Pinochet Indicted for Human Rights Crimes." *Human Rights Watch*, 28 Oct. 2020, www.hrw.org/news/2004/12/13/chile-pinochet-indicted-human-rights-crimes.

"Chinese Persecution of the Uyghurs." *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*, www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/countries/china/case-study/current-risks/chinese-persecution-of-the-uyghurs.

CNN Editorial Research. "International Criminal Court Fast Facts." *CNN*, 1 Apr. 2021, edition.cnn.com/2016/07/18/world/international-criminal-court-fast-facts/index.html.

"Convention on Cluster Munitions, 30 May 2008." *International Committee of the Red Cross*, 30 May 2008, ihl-databases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/Treaty.xsp?documentId=00E3441C08D5B5B9C12574C6002EE0D3&action=openDocument.

"Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide." *The United Nations*, 1948, www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/documents/atrocities-crimes/Doc.1_Convention%20on%20the%20Prevention%20and%20Punishment%20of%20the%20Crime%20of%20Genocide.pdf.

Cookman, Liz. "Videos from Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict Prompt Accusations of War Crimes."

Washington Post, 25 Dec. 2020, www.washingtonpost.com/world/armenia-nagornokarabakh-war-crimes/2020/12/24/f8b28900-4165-11eb-b58b-1623f6267960_story.html.

"Definitions: Types of Mass Atrocities." *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*,

www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/learn-about-genocide-and-other-mass-atrocities/definitions.

Deutsche Welle (www.dw.com). "Nagorno-Karabakh Reports Civilian Casualties." *DW.COM*, 6 Nov.

2020, www.dw.com/en/nagorno-karabakh-reports-civilian-casualties-amid-shelling/a-55525542.

"Divided by Ethnicity." *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*, [www.ushmm.org/genocide-](http://www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/countries/rwanda/case-study/background/divided-by-ethnicity)

[prevention/countries/rwanda/case-study/background/divided-by-ethnicity](http://www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/countries/rwanda/case-study/background/divided-by-ethnicity).

"Elements of Crimes." *International Criminal Court*, 2011, [www.icc-cpi.int/NR/rdonlyres/336923D8-](http://www.icc-cpi.int/NR/rdonlyres/336923D8-A6AD-40EC-AD7B-45BF9DE73D56/0/ElementsOfCrimesEng.pdf)

[A6AD-40EC-AD7B-45BF9DE73D56/0/ElementsOfCrimesEng.pdf](http://www.icc-cpi.int/NR/rdonlyres/336923D8-A6AD-40EC-AD7B-45BF9DE73D56/0/ElementsOfCrimesEng.pdf).

"Explore Cambodia 1975–1979." *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*,

www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/countries/cambodia/case-study/introduction/cambodia-1975.

Felter, Claire. "Leaders Facing Justice." *Council on Foreign Relations*, 1 May 2017,

www.cfr.org/timeline/leaders-facing-justice.

---. "The Role of the International Criminal Court." *Council on Foreign Relations*, 23 Feb. 2021,

www.cfr.org/background/role-international-criminal-court.

"Film Description | The Judge and the General | POV | PBS." *POV | American Documentary Inc.*, 24 Jan.

2008, archive.pov.org/judgeandthegeneral/film-description.

Gall, Carlotta. "'What Can I Feel? The Most Important Is That We Are Alive.'" *The New York Times*, 5

Dec. 2020, www.nytimes.com/2020/12/04/world/europe/azerbaijan-armenia-nagorno-karabakh-war.html.

Gjelten, Tom. "Augusto Pinochet: Villain to Some, Hero to Others." *NPR*, 10 Dec. 2006,

www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=6606013.

- Hambling, David. "The 'Magic Bullet' Drones Behind Azerbaijan's Victory Over Armenia." *Forbes*, 11 Nov. 2020, www.forbes.com/sites/davidhambling/2020/11/10/the-magic-bullet-drones-behind--azerbaijans-victory-over-armenia/?sh=67ba398e5e57.
- Herszenhorn, David. "Azerbaijan Trades Armenian Prisoners of War for Mine Maps." *POLITICO*, 12 June 2021, www.politico.eu/article/azerbaijan-armenia-prisoners-war-nagorno-karabakh-landmine-maps-blinken.
- "How the Court Works." *International Criminal Court*, www.icc-cpi.int/about/how-the-court-works.
- "How the ICC Works." *ABA Center For Human Rights*, how-the-icc-works.aba-icc.org.
- "HRW: Azerbaijan Mistreats Armenian Prisoners of War." *RadioFreeEurope/RadioLiberty*, 3 Dec. 2020, www.rferl.org/a/hrw-azerbaijan-mistreats-armenian-prisoners-of-war/30981697.html.
- "Improving Prospects for Peace after the Nagorno-Karabakh War." *Crisis Group*, 11 Jan. 2021, www.crisisgroup.org/europe-central-asia/caucasus/nagorno-karabakh-conflict/b91-improving-prospects-peace-after-nagorno-karabakh-war.
- "International Committee of the Red Cross." *International Committee of the Red Cross*, www.icrc.org/en.
- "International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights." *United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights*, 1966, www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/CCPR.aspx.
- "International Criminal Court." *International Committee of the Red Cross*, 29 Oct. 2010, www.icrc.org/en/document/international-criminal-court.
- "International Criminal Justice: The Institutions." *International Committee on the Red Cross*, Oct. 2013, www.icrc.org/en/download/file/1103/international-criminal-justice-institutions-icrc-eng.pdf.
- "International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia (ICTY)." *YouTube*, www.youtube.com/ICTYtv.
- "ICRC in Touch with Sides over Repatriation of POWs after Recent Nagorno Karabakh War." *Armenpress.Am*, 30 June 2021, armenpress.am/eng/news/1056956.html.

“III Geneva Convention Relative To The Treatment Of Prisoners Of War Of 12 August 1949.” *United Nations*, 12 Aug. 1949, www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/documents/atrocities-crimes/Doc.32_GC-III-EN.pdf.

“Is The International Criminal Court Effective?” *YouTube*, uploaded by NowThisWorld, 22 June 2015, www.youtube.com/watch?v=rLqIeWnD3VM.

Kafala, Tarik. “What Is a War Crime?” *BBC News*, 27 May 2011, www.bbc.com/news/world-europe-13571752.

Khan, Sahar. “Ethnic Cleansing vs. Genocide: The Politics Behind Labeling the Rohingya Crisis.” *CATO Institute*, 29 Nov. 2017, www.cato.org/blog/ethnic-cleansing-vs-genocide-politics-behind-labeling-rohingya-crisis.

Kramer, Andrew. “Armenia and Azerbaijan: What Sparked War and Will Peace Prevail?” *The New York Times*, 29 Jan. 2021, www.nytimes.com/article/armenian-azerbaijan-conflict.html.

“Landmines Left after Nagorno-Karabakh War Kill at Least 100.” *YouTube*, uploaded by Al Jazeera English, 2 July 2021, www.youtube.com/watch?v=G3ynLlIQjmU.

Losh, Jack. “Armenia Buries Its Dead but Can’t Put to Rest the Horrors of Recent War.” *Foreign Policy*, 6 Jan. 2021, foreignpolicy.com/2021/01/06/armenia-loss-nagorno-karabakh-azerbaijan-horrors-of-war.

Maizland, Lindsay. “China’s Repression of Uyghurs in Xinjiang.” *Council on Foreign Relations*, 1 Mar. 2021, www.cfr.org/backgroundunder/chinas-repression-uyghurs-xinjiang.

“Nagorno-Karabakh | Human Rights Watch.” *Human Rights Watch*, 19 Mar. 2021, www.hrw.org/tag/nagorno-karabakh.

“Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict.” *Global Conflict Tracker*, 6 July 2021, www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/nagorno-karabakh-conflict.

“The Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict: A Visual Explainer.” *Crisis Group*, 29 June 2021, www.crisisgroup.org/content/nagorno-karabakh-conflict-visual-explainer.

“Photos: The 2020 Nagorno-Karabakh War.” *The Atlantic*, 17 Nov. 2020, www.msn.com/en-us/news/world/photos-the-2020-nagorno-karabakh-war/ss-BB1b6nBl#image=1.

Pike, John. “The Trials of Augusto Pinochet.” *GlobalSecurity.Org*, www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/chile/president-pinochet-trials.htm.

“Prisoners of War and Detainees Protected under International Humanitarian Law.” *International Committee of the Red Cross*, 29 Oct. 2010, www.icrc.org/en/doc/war-and-law/protected-persons/prisoners-war/overview-detainees-protected-persons.htm.

“Prosecutor (2010).” *IMDb*, 22 Nov. 2010, www.imdb.com/title/tt1754383.

“Q&A: The International Criminal Court and the United States.” *Human Rights Watch*, 25 Jan. 2021, www.hrw.org/news/2020/09/02/qa-international-criminal-court-and-united-states.

Quran, Layla. “What’s the Difference between Genocide and Ethnic Cleansing?” *PBS NewsHour*, 24 Oct. 2017, www.pbs.org/newshour/world/whats-the-difference-between-genocide-and-ethnic-cleansing.

Redefyne. “Amnesty International Verifies Use of Cluster Bombs by Armenia in Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict - EU Today.” *EUtoday*, 31 Oct. 2020, eutoday.net/news/security-defence/2020/cluster-bombs-by-armenia.

Reuters. “Armenia, Azerbaijan Blame Each Other for Hitting Civilian Areas.” *NBC News*, 5 Oct. 2020, www.nbcnews.com/news/world/armenia-azerbaijan-blame-each-other-hitting-civilian-areas-n1242089.

Roblin, Sebastien. “What Open Source Evidence Tells Us About The Nagorno-Karabakh War.” *Forbes*, 23 Oct. 2020, www.forbes.com/sites/sebastienroblin/2020/10/23/what-open-source-evidence-tells-us-about-the-nagorno-karabakh-war/?sh=465485686f4b.

“Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court.” *International Criminal Court*, 17 July 1998, www.icc-cpi.int/resourcelibrary/official-journal/rome-statute.aspx.

“See How Drones Gave Azerbaijan Upper Hand.” *YouTube*, uploaded by CGTN America, 26 Nov. 2020, www.youtube.com/watch?v=nv_9z-ei2WY.

“Sudan.” *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*, www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/countries/sudan.

“Summary of the Geneva Conventions of 1949 and Their Additional Protocols.” *American Red Cross*, Apr. 2011, www.redcross.org/content/dam/redcross/atg/PDF_s/International_Services/International_Humanitarian_Law/IHL_SummaryGenevaConv.pdf.

“Survivors of Unlawful Detention in Nagorno-Karabakh Speak out about War Crimes.” *Human Rights Watch*, 16 Mar. 2021, www.hrw.org/news/2021/03/12/survivors-unlawful-detention-nagorno-karabakh-speak-out-about-war-crimes.

Synovitz, Ron. “Report Warns Of ‘Fragile’ Prospects For Postwar Nagorno-Karabakh.” *RadioFreeEurope/RadioLiberty*, 10 June 2021, www.rferl.org/a/nagorno-karabakh-prospects-fragile/31299248.html.

Talmazan, Yuliya. “Nagorno-Karabakh: What’s behind the Fighting between Armenia and Azerbaijan?” *NBC News*, 1 Oct. 2020, www.nbcnews.com/news/world/nagorno-karabakh-what-s-behind-fighting-between-armenia-azerbaijan-n1241538.

Taylor, Alan. “Photos: The 2020 Nagorno-Karabakh War.” *The Atlantic*, 17 Nov. 2020, www.theatlantic.com/photo/2020/11/photos-2020-nagorno-karabakh-war/617123.

The Associated Press. “Azerbaijan Says 2,783 Troops Killed over Nagorno-Karabakh.” *CNBC*, 3 Dec. 2020, www.cNBC.com/2020/12/03/azerbaijan-says-2783-troops-killed-over-nagorno-karabakh.html.

“Timeline: Ratko Mladić and His Role in War Crimes During the Bosnian War.” *FRONTLINE*, 20 Mar. 2019, www.pbs.org/wgbh/frontline/article/timeline-ratko-mladic-and-his-role-in-war-crimes-during-the-bosnian-war.

Toal, Gerard. “Five Ways the 2020 Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict Will Change the Map.” *Washington Post*, 16 Nov. 2020, www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/11/16/five-ways-2020-nagorno-karabakh-conflict-will-change-map.

“The Trial of Ratko Mladić.” *PBS.Org*, uploaded by PBS, 19 Mar. 2019, www.pbs.org/video/the-trial-of-ratko-mladic-zuejnz.

“UN Rights Chief Warns of Possible War Crimes in Nagorno-Karabakh.” *UN News*, 3 Nov. 2020, news.un.org/en/story/2020/11/1076672.

United Nations. “Crimes Against Humanity.” *United Nations Office on Genocide Prevention and the Responsibility to Protect*, www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/crimes-against-humanity.shtml.

“United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda.” *YouTube*, www.youtube.com/user/ICTRTPIR.

“United States and the International Criminal Court.” *Global Issues*, 25 Sept. 2005, www.globalissues.org/article/490/united-states-and-the-icc.

Welt, Cory, and Andrew S. Bowen. “Azerbaijan and Armenia: The Nagorno-Karabakh Conflict.” *Congressional Research Service*, 7 Jan. 2021, crsreports.congress.gov/product/pdf/R/R46651.

“What Is Genocide?” *United States Holocaust Memorial Museum*, www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/learn-about-genocide-and-other-mass-atrocities/what-is-genocide.

“Why Former Sudan President Omar Al-Bashir Must Not Escape Justice.” *Amnesty International*, 17 Apr. 2019, www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2019/04/why-former-sudan-president-omar-al-bashir-must-not-escape-justice.

“Why Is the International Criminal Court under Attack? - BBC News.” *YouTube*, uploaded by BBC News, 3 Oct. 2018, www.youtube.com/watch?v=CxfHYjg6MOU.

“World Report 2021: Rights Trends in Armenia.” *Human Rights Watch*, 13 Jan. 2021, www.hrw.org/world-report/2021/country-chapters/armenia